Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Currently Amended) A manufacturing method for a three-dimensional structural body, comprising:

sequentially bonding/transferring and laminating a plurality of cross-sectional form members onto a second substrate, each cross-sectional form member being held in space above a first substrate by a holding member; and

and corresponding to a slice pattern of a three-dimensional structural body, onto a second-substrate releasing the cross-sectional form member from the holding member after the bonding/transferring and laminating.

- (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 1, wherein the bonding/transferring and laminating is performed using surface-activated bonding.
- 3. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 1, wherein the holding member comprises a coupling member connected to the a cross-sectional form member, and a frame member, provided between the coupling member and the first substrate wherein the first substrate is connected to the coupling member through the frame member.
- 4. (Original) The manufacturing method according to claim 3, wherein the frame member includes a columnar part provided on the first substrate, and a frame part provided on the columnar part and connected to the coupling member.
- 5. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 4, further comprising:

laminating a sacrificial layer and a material layer on the first substrate;

forming the cross-sectional form members, the frame part and the coupling member in the material layer; and

removing the sacrificial layer while a portion becoming the columnar part remains, and a gap occurs at least between the cross-sectional form members and the first substrate.

- 6. (Original) The manufacturing method according to claim 5, wherein the crosssectional form members are formed by using a lithography method.
- 7. (Original) The manufacturing method according to claim 5, wherein the sacrificial layer is removed by using an under etching method.
- 8. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 3, wherein the coupling member is ruptured at a time of the bonding/transferring and laminating.
- 9. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 1, <u>further</u> comprising a collective of one or more cross-sectional form members, wherein the bonding/transferring and <u>laminating</u> is performed by causing the <u>collective of</u> cross-sectional form members to face the second substrate, and by sandwiching the <u>collective of</u> cross-sectional form members between the first substrate and the second substrate.
- 10. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 3, <u>further</u> comprising a collective of one or more cross-sectional form members, wherein the bonding/transferring <u>and laminating</u> is performed by causing the <u>collective of cross-sectional</u> form members to face the second substrate, and by sandwiching the <u>collective of cross-sectional</u> form members between the first substrate and the second substrate, and

the coupling member is ruptured after the <u>collective of cross-sectional form members</u> are transferred on the second substrate and when the second substrate is separated from the first substrate.

- 11. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 9, wherein a surface on the first substrate facing the collective of cross-sectional form members is flat.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 10, wherein a surface on the first substrate facing the <u>collective of</u> cross-sectional form members is flat.

- 13. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 9, wherein a pressure to sandwich the <u>collective of cross-sectional form members</u> between the first substrate and the second substrate is applied to <u>all of the whole-cross-sectional form members of the collective.</u>
- 14. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 10, wherein a pressure to sandwich the <u>collective of</u> cross-sectional form members between the first substrate and the second substrate is applied to <u>all of</u> the <u>whole</u> cross-sectional form members of the collective.
- 15. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 1, wherein the holding member comprises a first frame member positioned on the first substrate, a second frame member provided inside of the first frame member, a first coupling member connected to the across-sectional form member, and a second coupling member connecting the first and the second frame members.
- 16. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 15, wherein the second frame member and <u>a</u> the plurality of cross-sectional form members connected to the second frame member are simultaneously bonded and transferred onto the second substrate.
- 17. (Currently Amended) The manufacturing method according to claim 16, wherein the bonding/transferring and laminating is performed by causing the second substrate and the plurality of cross-sectional form members connected to the second frame member and the second-substrate to face each other, and by sandwiching the second frame member and the plurality of cross-sectional form members between the first substrate and the second substrate.
- 18. (Original) The manufacturing method according to claim 1, wherein the threedimensional structural body includes a photonic crystal having a periodic structure.